

High Performance Learning

Professor Deborah Eyre

Creating world class schools

Room at the Top

'More pupils than we previously thought have the potential to perform at the highest levels. Gifted education tells us exactly how to achieve this. There really is 'Room at the Top' if we systematically nurture more children to get there.' (2010)

Room at the Top

Inclusive education for high performance

Deborah Eyre

Policy
Exchange



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The Proposition



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High Performance Learning *theory*

High Performance Learning theory suggests that most students are capable of achieving the high levels of academic performance once seen as the domain of the very few and that the role of a school is help students make this a reality.



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You need a plan...



'Delivering success ... is not like entering your numbers into a lottery. You cannot rely on chance to deliver success; if you do, you are as likely to be successful as you are at winning the lottery.'

Accompanied by hard work, the delivery of success is wholly reliant on a carefully and meticulously structured process. Remember the best way to predict success is to create it'

Whyte, 2015 p37

The HPL *Framework*



The High Performance Learning framework

- High performance is an attainable target for everyone.
- We can systematically teach students how to be 'intelligent' and how to succeed in school.
- World class schools produce students that are intellectually and socially confident, work-place and life-ready with a global outlook and a concern for others.
- There are 20 generic characteristics which students need to develop if they are to be high performers in cognitive domains (ACPs) and 10 values, attitudes and attributes (VAAs) that develop the wider learner dispositions needed for cognitive and lifetime success.
- Schools can only become world class by fostering a professional community of practice among their educators – no quick-fix, governance model, instructional technique or technology can substitute for this.

The road to success?



The formula for success



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Potential



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Once clever always clever?



“Contrary to popular belief, **gifted adults were seldom child prodigies.**”

Benjamin Bloom (1982)

and again.....

“When cohorts of children are tested at a young age plus regularly retested over time, the scores show substantial year-to-year regression, disproving the **common myth that a child considered gifted at aged 6 would still be considered gifted at 16.**”

Lohman and Korb (2006)

Can we get cleverer?



“

“When it comes to improving intelligence, many researchers concluded that it was not possible.

Our findings, however, clearly show that this is not the case. Our brain is more plastic than we think.”

”

Jaeggi (2008)

How to improve your I.Q.

1. Writing
2. Reading
3. Watching Fiction
4. Changing Hobbies
5. Solving Puzzles
6. Playing Competitive Games
7. Breaking Routines
8. Exchanging Cultural Views
9. Debating
10. Teaching



and the ‘so what’.....

“It is very unlikely
that we will ever discover a test
that can be administered in childhood
that will reliably predict
eventual adult outcome.”

Michael Howe (1995)

and the ‘so what’.....



“No evidence
of innate constraints
in reaching
high performance”

Ericsson (2007)

The Mindset shift



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“In a fixed mindset, people believe their basic qualities, like their intelligence or talent, are simply fixed traits.

In a growth mindset, people believe that their most basic abilities can be developed through dedication and hard work—brains and talent are just the starting point.”

Dweck, 2007

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If everyone can get there in theory what happens when we choose some as being most able/gifted and fast track them?



The formula for success



Opportunities and Support



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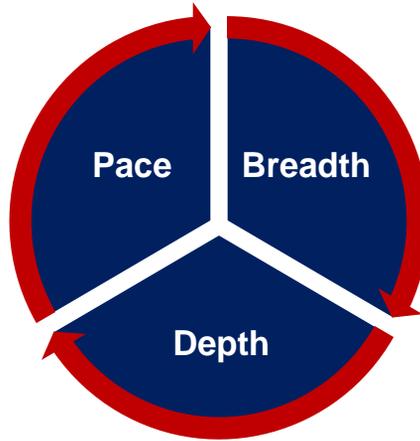


The only thing that
separates women of
colour from anyone
else is opportunity.

Viola Davis, 2015
Emmy Awards: Outstanding actress

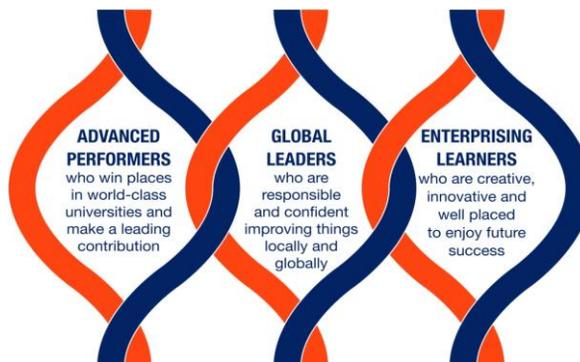
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Creating advanced learning opportunities..



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What kind of students are we creating?



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6 gaps which remain in our schools Massachusetts

- The employability gap – the gap between what the economy demands and what the school system produces.
- The knowledge gap – the gap between what a 21st century American needs to know and what graduates of the school system actually know
- The achievement gap – the gap between Massachusetts students as a whole and those from economically disadvantaged backgrounds
- The opportunity gap – The opportunity to succeed between children of the well off and children of low income families
- The gap between the performance of Massachusetts and those in the top-performing education systems in the world
- The top talent gap – The gap between top-performing students in Massachusetts and top-performing students in the best systems in the world

(Brightlines, 2014).

The key competencies to be developed



Behaviours are all the rage...



Personal, Learning and Thinking Skills

You Can Do It!

Values Based Education

Effective Lifelong Learning Inventory

IB Learner Profile

SQA's Skills for Learning, Life and Work

Girl Guides

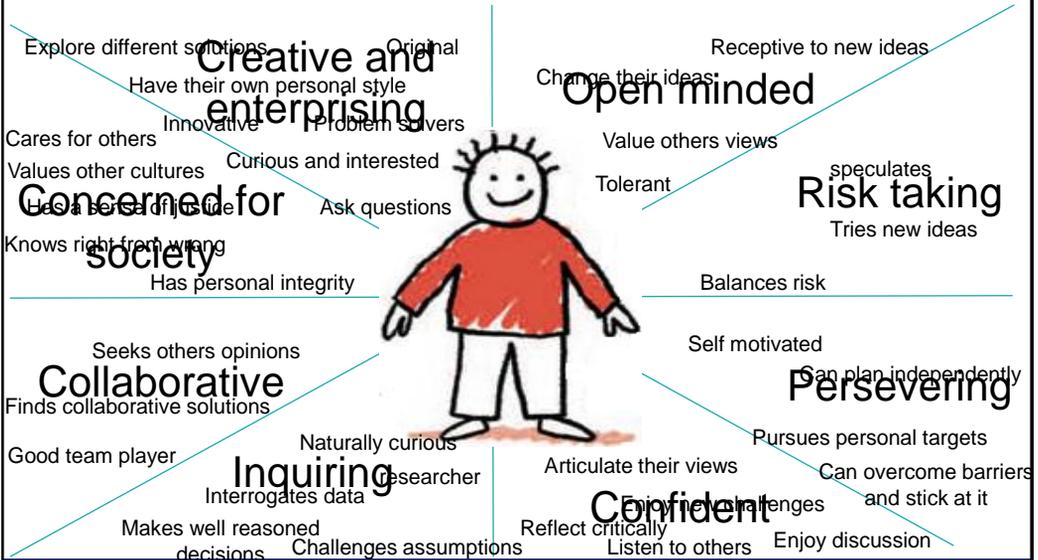
International Primary Curriculum

Building Learning Power

Character Education

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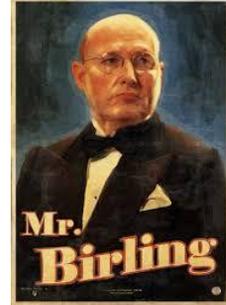
How do High Performing Learners *behave*?



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Contrast with Character

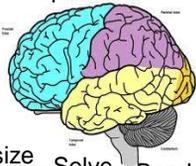
- Collaborating
- Concerned for Society
- Confident
- Inquiring
- Creative and Enterprising
- Open-minded
- Persevering
- Risk-taking



Task: Using VAAs in connection with texts being studied in class, students identify and support with evidence how characters fail to display these Values, Attitudes and Attributes. They then explore the consequences of this.

How do High Performing Learners *think*?

- Break rules
- Critique
- Generate multiple solutions
- Be accurate
- Extrapolate
- Sequence
- Interpret
- List
- Contrast
- Hypothesise
- Invent
- Summarise
- Conceive
- Combine
- Analyse
- Transfer knowledge
- Deduce
- Generate multiple solutions
- Think holistically
- Reason
- Follow rules
- Rank
- Predict
- Hypothesise
- Invent
- Summarise
- Conceive
- Combine
- Analyse
- Defend
- Propose
- Examine
- Concept map
- Theorise
- Justify
- Imagine
- Infer
- Seek supporting evidence
- Synthesize
- Solve
- Bend rules
- Prioritise
- Paraphrase
- Abstract
- Discuss
- Demonstrate
- Design
- Investigate
- Deal with ambiguity
- Strategise
- Plan
- Memorise
- Use
- Locate
- Debate
- Connect
- Categorise
- Compare
- Generate ideas
- Discuss
- Test
- Link
- Recommend
- Extrapolate
- Seek supporting evidence
- Paraphrase
- Abstract
- Discuss
- Demonstrate
- Deal with ambiguity



How do High Performing Learners think?



- Intellectual playfulness
- Flexible thinking
- Fluent thinking
- Originality
- Evolutionary or revolutionary thinking

Creating



- Meta-cognition
- Self-regulation
- Strategy planning
- Intellectual confidence

Meta-thinking



- Connection finding
- Generalisation
- Imagination
- 'Big picture' thinking
- Seeing alternative perspectives
- Abstraction

Linking



- Critical or logical thinking
- Precision
- Complex and multi-step problem solving

Analysing



- Automaticity
- Speed and accuracy

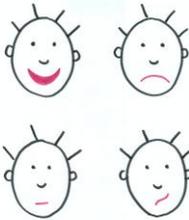
Realising



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Speed and Accuracy



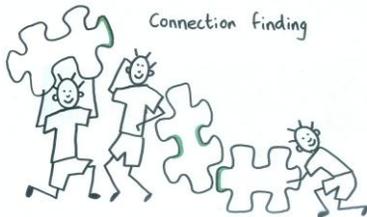
Self regulatory process



Fluent thinking



Metacognition



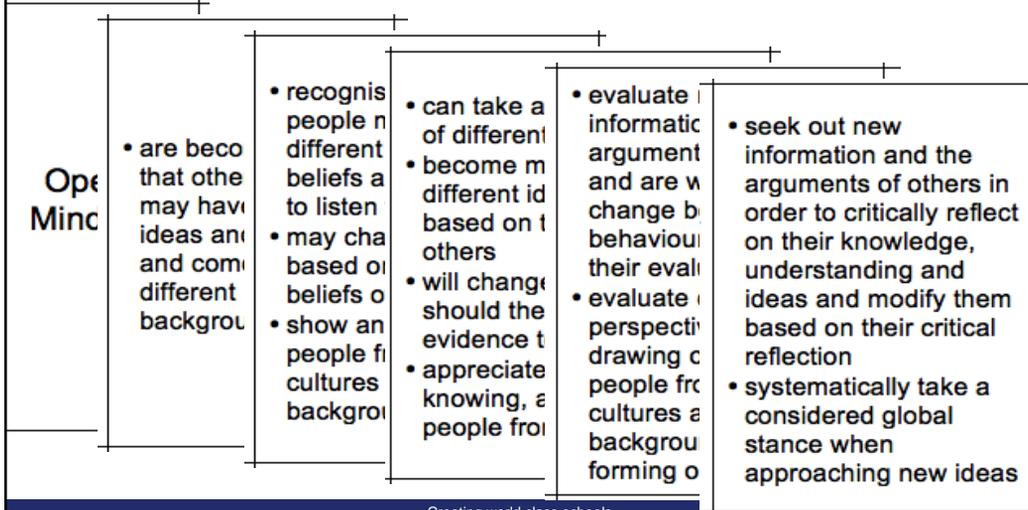
Connection finding



Originality

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Progression in each ACP and VAA



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Support

Challenging students (and providing the right level of support) helps them to achieve high performance. We can do more with help...



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Support includes feedback



“...the most powerful single moderator that enhances achievement is feedback. **The most simple prescription for improving education must be ‘dollops of feedback’**”.

Hattie (1992)

The formula for success



Motivation?



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Maximising motivation: The story of success

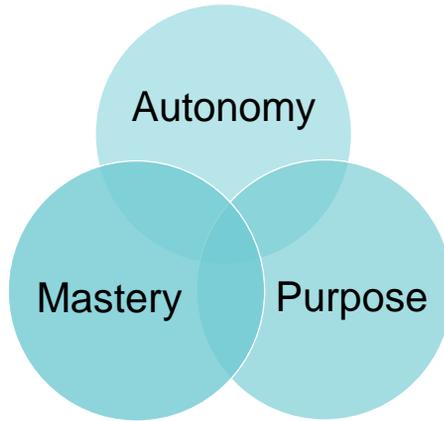


“The emerging picture from such articles is that **10,000 hours** of practice is required to achieve the level of mastery associated with being a world-class expert. It seems it take the brain this long to assimilate all it needs to know for true mastery.”

Daniel Levitin (2006)

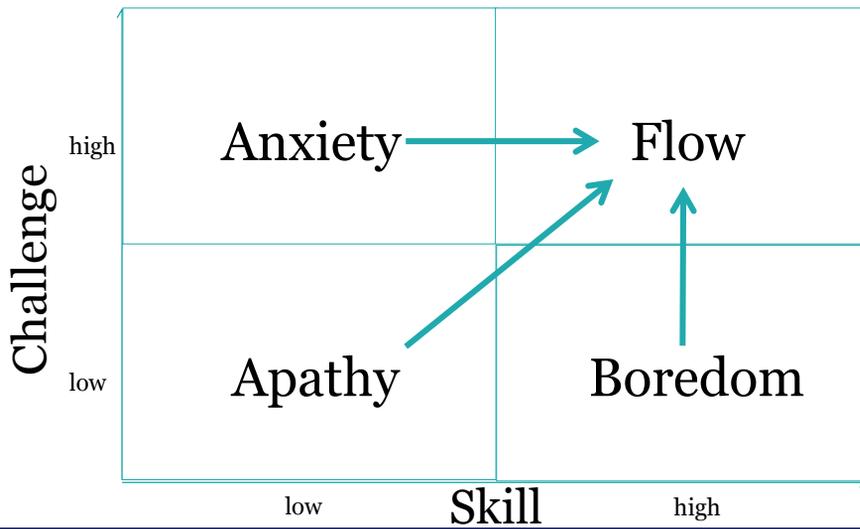
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Motivation 3.0



Daniel Pink (2010)

Flow - Csikszentmihalyi



The HPL Framework



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The 7 Pillars of High Performance



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Thoughts for you

1. You already know how to challenge the most able in general terms
2. You could increase impact significantly for this group if you worked more purposefully and systematically focused on building the High Performance Learning competencies
3. Alternatively, you could transform outcomes in your school if instead of selecting a cohort your school adopted this for all students
4. The disadvantaged are likely to benefit disproportionately if you take this approach

Thank You!

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