

Previously Looked After Children



January 2021

Children's Services



This readiness scale is based on materials devised by Rebecca Doyle (2001) and Jane McSherry (1999) for reintegration of pupils with social, emotional and behavioural difficulties into mainstream classrooms. (Rebecca Doyle, Norfolk CC - BJSE vol 28, No3 (September 2001).

The scale has been adapted for use with Looked After Children and Previously Looked After Children by Irene Tymkiw Senior Educational Psychologist, Ealing Virtual School.

This assessment is a screening for readiness for High School transition and gives a diagnostic developmental profile. Used over time it gives a clear measurement of a pupil's skill development in each area.

It is a specific, quantitative assessment tool to help analyse behaviour; measure readiness to transition; and highlight specific areas that need further development.

The profile considers five main areas:

- Self-control and management of behaviour
- Social skills
- Self-awareness and confidence
- Skills for learning
- Approach to learning

Allocate a score of between 1 and 4 to each of the statements as follows:

- 1 = rarely fulfils this criterion
- 2 = sometimes fulfils this criterion
- 3 = frequently fulfils this criterion
- 4 = almost always fulfils this criterion

The numerical score at the end of each main area is totalled and plotted on a grid with a maximum score of 312. Using the child's score, it is possible to track progress over time and to measure response to interventions.

In the original scale, devised by Doyle and McSherry above, an overall score of 218 (70%) or above was considered to be an indication that the pupil was probably ready for transition back to a mainstream classroom. This might be held in mind when using the scale with Looked After Children and Previously Looked After Children but scores less than this should not be viewed as meaning the child is not able to transition.

The profile obtained will indicate areas of relative strength as well as areas for further development. The profile can therefore be used to inform targets, track progress and inform planning for transition.

1. Self-Control and Management of Behaviour

Score				/52
Behaves appropriately in all areas of the school building	1	2	3	4
Controls emotions appropriately when faced with difficulties e.g. does not fight, strike out immediately, run away and hide or become excessively withdrawn	1	2	3	4
Goes to and stays in designated areas when requested e.g. playground, hall, etc	1	2	3	4
Will abide by accepted rules of an organised game	1	2	3	4
Can maintain appropriate levels of behaviour when the classroom routine is disrupted	1	2	3	4
Behaves in socially acceptable manner in public e.g. outings	1	2	3	4
Does not seek confrontation during unrestricted times e.g. break	1	2	3	4
Is aware of normal sound levels and can be reminded of them and respond appropriately	1	2	3	4
Shows some self-discipline when others try to encourage deviation	1	2	3	4
Can accept changes to plans or disappointments with an even temper	1	2	3	4
Does not leave the room without permission	1	2	3	4
Can arrive in classroom and settle down quietly and appropriately	1	2	3	4
Can accept discipline without argument or sulking	1	2	3	4

2. Social Skills

Can take turns in question and answer sessions Score	1	2	3	/80
Shares legitimately required equipment with another pupil	1	2	3	_4
Addresses adults and children appropriately by name and with eye contact	1	2	3	4
Engages in appropriate conversation with another child, exchanging information and using appropriate dialogue	1	2	3	4
Shows variation in the roles undertaken during co-operative play e.g. is not always in the role of dominant character, etc	1	2	3	4
Contributes actively to play with two or more children	1	2	3	4
Shows genuine interest in the news and activities of another child	1	2	3	4
Is self-reliant in managing own hygiene and basic needs	1	2	3	
Accommodates other children who ask to join in an activity	1	2	3	
Makes and accepts normal physical contact with others	1	2	3	۷
Chooses own friends and maintains reciprocal friendships	1	2	3	۷
Shows empathy for and comforts playmates in distress	1	2	3	
Asks permission to use objects belonging to another person	1	2	3	
Apologises without reminder	1	2	3	۷
Interacts and plays in positive ways with peers	1	2	3	
Can work alongside others in a group situation without disruption	1	2	3	
Has appropriate communication skills e.g. asking questions and listening	1	2	3	
Can ask a question and wait for the answer	1	2	3	
Can accept that teacher time needs to be shared	1	2	3	
Can cope with large numbers of people	1	2	3	

3. Self-awareness and confidence

Willing to ask for help	1	2	3	4
Can accept responsibility for actions without denial	1	2	3	4
Can acknowledge own problems and is willing to discuss them	1	2	3	4
Can risk failure	1	2	3	4
States feelings about self, e.g. happy angry, sad, etc	1	2	3	4
Maintains appropriate eye contact	1	2	3	4
Contributes to class discussions	1	2	3	4
Participates in group work, making constructive suggestions and adapting ideas	1	2	3	4
Responds appropriately to stories, identifying the characters e.g. funny, kind, scary, bad, etc	1	2	3	4
Participates in large class activities e.g. dance, role plays, performances, etc	1	2	3	4
Accepts public praise and congratulation appropriately e.g. when good work is shown to peers, etc	1	2	3	4
Shows pride in achievements and presentation of work	1	2	3	4
Has self-esteem for self	1	2	3	4

4. Skills for learning

Can work alone without constant attention for brief periods				
Can attempt to listen to explanations and instructions and attempt to act on them	1	2	3	4
Understands the structure of the day	1	2	3	4
Understands the role of the teacher and other adults in the room	1	2	3	4
Understands the structure of discipline – what happens if he/she does not complete work, does not conform to playground rules etc	1	2	3	4
Understands that there are different Previously Looked After Childrenes for lessons other than the classroom e.g. library, hall, etc and behaves appropriately	1	2	3	4
Can constructively use unstructured time in the classroom	1	2	3	4
Can organise him/herself if help is not immediately available	1	2	3	4
Responds appropriately to personal request from teacher	1	2	3	4
Will work alongside another pupil without attempting any distractions	1	2	3	4
Can organise the materials needed for a task and clear them away appropriately	1	2	3	4
Shows appropriate levels of curiosity when changes to the room routines are observed	1	2	3	4
Reading and numeracy up to level that can be coped with in a mainstream classroom given reasonable support	1	2	3	4
Shows a willingness to improve own literacy and numeracy	1	2	3	4
Can read sufficiently well to understand basic instructions needed for completion of tasks	1	2	3	4
Has developed some self-help strategies (at own level) e.g. using reference materials as word banks	1	2	3	4
Does not get up and wander around the classroom without a purpose	1	2	3	4
Needs a mainstream curriculum	1	2	3	4
Does not get impatient if help is not immediately forthcoming	1	2	3	4
Is willing to try complete a task independently	1	2	3	4
Pays attentions to class discussion and instructions	1	2	3	4

5. Approach to learning

Is prepared to work in lessons	1	2	3	4
Uses appropriate language and gestures	1	2	3	4
Wants to go to High School	1	2	3	4
Has support from carers	1	2	3	4
Is courteous, and shows positive attitude towards staff	1	2	3	4
Can show an interest in lessons	1	2	3	4
Treats school property with care	1	2	3	4
Listens with interest to class explanations	1	2	3	4
Can accept disappointments e.g. when not chosen to participate in an activity	1	2	3	4
Will sit appropriately without causing a disturbance in both class and general school areas on request	1	2	3	4
Shows a sense of humour	1	2	3	4
Score				/44

Record of progress

Pupil name:			Da	ite of Birth:	
100					
90					
80					
70					
60					
50					
40					
30					
20					
10					
0					
Score for Areas of learning	Self-control	Social skills	Self- awareness	Skills for learning	Approach to learning

Record of progress

Times	T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	T3	T1	T2	Т3
100	_														
90	_														
80	_														
70															
60	_														
50	_														
40															
30															
20															
10	_														
0															
Score for Areas of learning	Self	f-con	itrol		Socia skills			Self- aren			ills f arnii		Ap to I	proa earn	ch ing

Action plan from transition scales:

Immediate				
Target	Aiming to move from number	Who/when	Strategies to support	Evidence of success
Pupil personal target				

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Target	To support/	Who/when	Strategies to	Evidence of
	develop skills of:		support	success
			-	
		-	_	_
		-	_	-
Pupil personal				
target				

Other issues raised :		

Transition Planning Meeting

Pupil Name:	Date of Birth:		
Primary School:	High School:		
Present:			
Current situation:			
Summary of Discussions	Next Actions	By who?	
Preparing pupil:			
Preparing parents/carers:			
Preparing receiving staff:			
Arrangements for arrival:			
Transition timetable:			
Additional information/comments:			
Date of follow-up transition review meetin	g:		

Transition Review Meeting

Pupil Name:	Date of Birth:
Primary School:	Centre:
Present:	
Has the pupil settled?	
School:	
Pupil views:	
Parent/carer views:	
Changes/additions to transition plan and ac	dditional support arrangements agreed:
Other information/comments:	
Date of next transition review:	